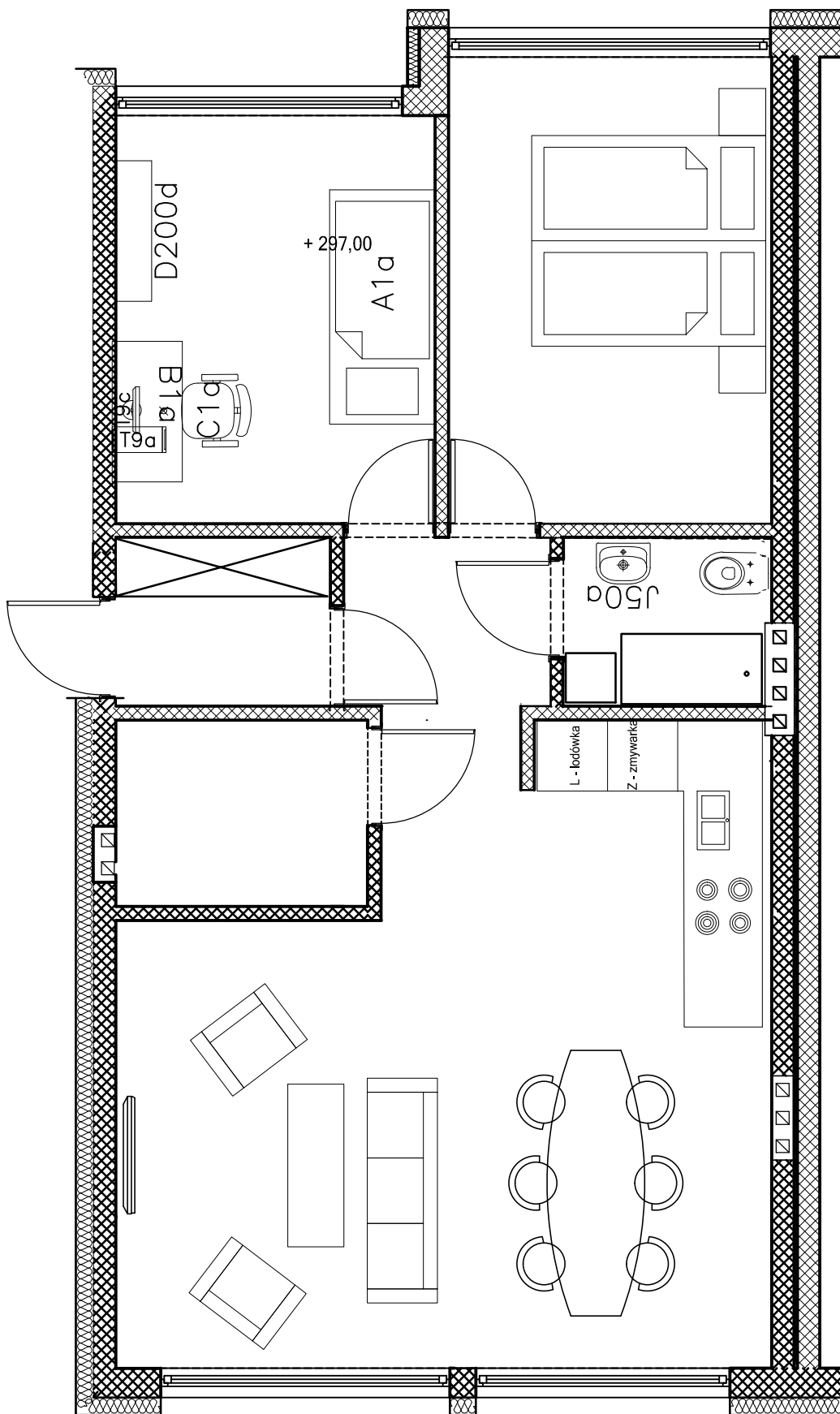




mieszkanie piętro